

## Institute for Development studies-University of Nairobi

### DISCUSSION PAPERS

PAPER REF. NO	AUTHOR	TITLE/DATE
* DP 1	C.W. Howe H. Karani	A Statistical Projection Model the Kenya Economy. 1965. (8 pp)
*DP 2	J.U. Heyer	A Linear Programming Model for Peasant Agriculture in Kenya. 1965. (17 pp) <i>(Updated version in Food Research Institute Studies, 190 (1). 1971, 55-67).</i>
DP 3	K.G.V. Krishna	The Industrial Sector in Kenya's Plan 1965. (14 pp)
*DP 4	J.S. Price	International Burden Sharing.
*DP 5	D.M. Etherington	The Capacity of Kenya Agriculture to Absorb Increased Population. 1965. (22 pp)
DP 6	J. Kamau	Problems of African Business Enterprises. January 1965 (11 pp)
*DP 7	C.W. Howe	Lower-Middle Income African Consumer Behaviour: Nairobi. 1965. (4 pp)
DP 8	J. Loxiey	Building Society Instability in Kenya February, 1965. (20 pp)
DP 9	D.A. Lury	National Accounts Bibliography for East Africa, 1962-1964. 1965 (5 pp)
*DP 10	M Gaskin	Monetary Flexibility in Dependent Economies. 1965. (15 pp)
DP 11	M. Gaskin	Recent Application of the Multiplier in Monetary Analysis. June, 1965. (11 pp)
*DP 12	C.W. Howe	The Use of Sample Household Surveys in Economic Planning With Some Empirical Results for East Africa. 1965. (20 pp) <i>(Oxford University Institute of Economics And Statistics Bulletin 28(3) 1966, 199-209).</i>
*DP 13	W. Barber	Some Questions About Labour Force Analysis in Agrarian Economies with

Particular Reference to Kenya. August, 1965. (24 pp).

- |         |   |   |
|---------|---|---|
| *DP 14  | J.U. Heyer                              | Some Problems in the Valuation of Subsistence Output. August, 1965 (14 pp)  |
| *DP 15  | D.A. Lury<br>A.A. Shah                  | Local Government in Kenya-Income and Expenditure. 1965. (East African Economic Review (New Series). 2 (1) June, 1966. 1-18).                                    |
| DP 16   | R.H. Green                              | Projections, Projects and Procedure: Some Aspects of Planning for Implementation. November, 1965. (18 pp)   |
| DP 17   | N.O. Jorgensen                          | The Case for Co-operative and Loan Association in Kenya. December, 1965. (22 pp)  |
| DP 18   | D.A. Lury                               | Population Data in East Africa. December, 1965. (10 pp)   |
| DP 19   | H. Karani                               | Pricing and Marketing of Maize in Kenya December, 1965. (21 pp)   |
| DP 20   | B.F. Massell<br>J.U. Heyer<br>H. Karani | Maize Policy in Kenya. December, 1965. (15 pp)  |
| DP 21   | H. Klemm                                | Some Aspects of Milk Marketing in Kenya. January, 1966. (35 pp)   |
| DP 22   | D.F. Heisel                             | Measuring Current Population Changes January, 1966. (11 pp)   |
| *DP 23  | B.F. Massell                            | Elimination of Management Bias from Production Function Fitted to Cross Section Data: A Model and an Application to African Agriculture. February, 1966 (26 pp) |
| DP 24   | D.F. Heisel                             | The Rate of Population Change as a Variable in Development Planning. March, 1966. (18 pp)   |
| * DP 25 | B.F. Massell                            | Further Remarks on Maize Policy. March, 1966.   |
| DP 26   | L.R. Cliffe                             | The Role of Adult Education in the Development of East Africa. March. 1966. (9 pp)  |
| DP 27   | D.A. Lury                               | The Role of Mathematics in Economics  |

March, 1966. (15 pp)

- \*DP 28      J.W. Harbeson      Land Resettlement and the Politics of Rural Development. August, 1966. (See *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 9 (2) 1971, 231-251).
- DP 29      B.F. Massell      Expenditure Patterns in the Central Province of Kenya: A Preliminary Analysis. September 1966. (15 pp)
- \*DP 30      H. Karani      A Projection Model for the Kenya Economy: Implications of the Kenya Development Plan, 1966-1970. September, 1966. (15 pp) (See *East African Economic Review*. (New Series), 3 (1). June, 1967, 45-54).
- DP 31      L.R. Cliffe  
C. Gertzel  
J.W. Harbeson  
P. Marris  
J. Nottingham      Proposals for Local Government Reform in Kenya. November, 1966 (14 pp)
- \*DP 32      B.F. Massell      Farm Management in Peasant Agriculture: an Empirical Study. November, 1966 (16 pp)
- \*DP 33      D.F. Heisel      Demographic Trends and Educational Needs. November, 1966. (8 pp).
- DP 34      D. Rothchild      From Federalism to Neo-Federalism in East Africa. December, 1966. (23 pp)
- \*DP 35      J.U. Heyer      Alternative Development Strategies for Lowland Machakos Farms. (Up-dated Version in *Food Research Institute Studies*, 10 (1) 1971, 55-67).
- \*DP 36      H.C.A. Somerset      The Effects of Elementary School Quality on Secondary School Achievement. December, 1966. (20 pp).
- \*DP 37      P. Marris      Lending Money. 12 pp. December 1966. (20 pp)
- \*DP 38      J.W. Harbeson      Land Resettlement and Development Strategy in Kenya. January, 1967. (See *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 9 (2) 1971, 231-251).

DP 39.A	J.E. Anderson	Primary School Leavers in Rural Areas. December, 1966. (23 pp)
DP 39.B	V. Alvis P. Temu	Marketing of Selected Food Crops in Kenya, Comprising Maize, Beans, English Potatoes. Bananas. December, 1966. (8 pp)
DP 40	D.M. Etherington	The Calculation of Small-holder Tea Fields in Kenya: Multiple Linear Regression Analysis. December, 1966. (6 pp)
DP 41	B.F. Massell	On Growth Models and Multipliers: The Case of the Missing Constraint. December, 1966. (5 pp). <i>(East African Economic Review (New Series), 3 (1) June, 1967, 73-76).</i>
DP42	J.R. Clarke	Foreign Investment and Economic Growth The Case of Mr. Newman. December, 1966.(5 pp)
DP 43	B.F. Massell	Some Remarks on the Theory of Effective Protection. January, 1967 (6 pp)
DP 44	B.F. Massell	Farm Management in Peasant Agriculture: An Empirical Study. February, 1967. (18 pp)
DP 45	J.R. Clarke	East Africa: Estimation of Import Duties on Transferred Goods. February, 1967. (7 pp)
DP 46	B.F. Massell	A Note on Two Sources of Bias in Estimating Income Elasticities from Cross-Section Data on Households Producing at Least Partly for Subsistence. February, 1967. (5 pp)
DP 47	N.O. Jorgensen	I.C.D.C: Its Purpose and Performance. April 1967 (19 pp)
*DP 48	B.F. Massell J.U. Heyer	Household Expenditure in Nairobi A Statistical Analysis of Consumer Behaviour. April, 1967. (37 pp)
*DP 49	B.F. Massell	Determinants of Household Expenditure in Rural Kenya. April, 1967, (39 pp)
DP 50	D.P. Ghai	Analytical Aspects of an Income Policy

for Kenya. May, 1967. (20 pp).

- DP 51            D.C. Rogers        Rate of Return to Education in the United States: A Theoretical and Empirical Study. June, 1967. (24 pp)
- DP 52            J.W. Harbeson     The Kenya Little General Election: A Study in Problems of Urban Political Integration. June, 1967. (24 pp)
- DP 53            F. Mitchell         The Economic Value of Wildlife Viewing As a Form of Land Use. July, 1967. (13 pp)
- DP 54            P. Robson          Economic Integration Between the Republic of South Africa and Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland. July, 1967. (26 pp). (*Journal of Modern African Studies*, 5. (4) 1967, 469-90)
- DP 55            J. Miller            A Report on a Case Study for the Tinned Fruit and Vegetable Industry. July, 1967. (29 pp)
- DP 56            R. Clarke          The Economic Value of Hunting and Out-Fitting in East Africa. 1967 (12 pp) (*East African Agriculture and Forestry Journal, (Special Issue)*, 33 June, 1968, 89-91)
- DP 57            R. Posner          Preliminary Results of a Survey of Labour Force on Mixed Farms in Trans-Nzoia September 1967 (12 pp)
- DP 58            L. Brownstein     Preliminary Results of a Survey of 1964 K.P.E. Candidates in Embu, Kitui, Kericho and Nyanza. November 1967. (36 pp)
- \*DP 59           D.C. Rogers        The Returns to Investment in Higher Levels of Education in Kenya. January, 1968 (14 pp).
- DP 60            M. Wheeler         Professional Fees in the Kenya Building Industry. January, 1968. (30 pp)
- \*DP 61           P. Marris           The Social Barriers to African Entrepreneurship. January, 1968. (19 pp)
- DP 62            D.F. Heisel         Fertility Limitation Among Women in Rural Kenya. February, 1968. (17 pp)
- DP 63            G.J. Smith          Ghana's Economic Objectives and

		Performance. February, 1968 (49 pp)
*DP 64	Eighteen Economists	The Economics of Kenyanisation. February, 1968. (19 pp)
DP 65	D.P. Ghai	Strategy for A Public Sector Wage Policy in Kenya. May, 1968. (13 pp)
*DP 66	D.P. Ghai	Income Policy in Kenya: Need, Criteria And Machinery. June, 1968. (21 pp)
*DP 67	J.E. Anderson	Education for Self Reliance - The Impact of Self Help. September, 1968. (29 pp)
*DP 68	P.A. Diamond	Effective Protection of the East African Transfer Taxes. September, 1968. (20 pp) ( <i>East African Economic Review</i> ) ( <i>New Series</i> ), 4 (2). December, 1968, 37-48).
*DP 69	J.R. Harris M.P. Todaro	A Two-Sector Model of Migration with Urban Unemployment in Developing Economies. September, 1968. (32 pp)
DP 70	T.J. Aldington F.A. Wilson	Some Aspects of the Kenyan Beef Economy. September, 1968. (27 pp)
*DP 71	J.R. Harris M.P. Todaro	Urban Unemployment in East Africa: An Economic Analysis of Policy Alternatives September, 1968. (25 pp)
DP 72	J.R. Harris M.P. Todaro	Wage Policy and Employment in a Developing Economy. November, 1968. (21 pp)
DP 73	D.P. Ghai C. Hollen	The Industrial Court in Kenya: An Economic Analysis. November, 1968. (22 pp)
DP 74	L.D. Smith T.J. Aldington	The Marketing of Rice in Kenya. November, 1968. (22 pp)
DP 75	J.R. Harris	Entrepreneurship and Economic Development. May, 1968. (39 pp)
*DP 76	P.A. Diamond	On the Economic of Tourism. January, 1969(11 pp). ( <i>East African Economic Review</i> ) 1 (2).
DP 77	J.R. Harris	On the Economics of Law and Order. March 1969 (11 pp)
DP 78	J.R. Harris	Some Thoughts on a Housing Policy for Nairobi. April, 1969. (15 pp)
DP 79	P. Diamond F. Mitchell M. Muturi	Report of the Air Freight Study Group June. 1969. (50 pp)

- \*DP 80      J.R. Harris      A Further Note on Labour Migration.  
F. Mitchell      July, 1969/ (14 pp) (Kykios, 23 (3) 1970,  
585-592).
- \*DP 81      J.R. Harris      Wage Rate Determination with Limited  
Supplies of Labour in Developing  
Countries: A Comment. July, 1969, (10 pp.)  
(*Journal of Development Studies*, 7 (2).  
January, 1971,. 197-200)
- \*DP 82      F. Mitchell      The Value of Tourism in East Africa.  
July, 1969 (57 pp) (East African Economic  
Review), 2 (1). June 1970, 1-2).
- \*DP 83      M.P. Todaro      Some Thoughts on the Transfer of  
Technology from Developed to less  
Developed Nations. (East African  
Economic Review), 2 (1), June, 1970,  
53-64).
- \*DP 84      D.P. Ghai      Machinery of Planning in Kenya.  
October, 1969. (14 pp)
- DP 85      L.D. Smith      Resource Allocation, Income Redistribution  
and Agricultural Pricing Policies in Kenya  
November, 1969 (8 pp)
- \*DP 86      V.P.  
Diejomaoh      Tax Mobilisation and Government  
Development Financing in Kenya.  
November, 1969. (49 pp). (East  
African Economic Review), 2 (2).  
December, 1970, 15 - 29).
- DP 87      F. Mitchell      Forecasts of Returns to Kajiado County  
Council for Masai Amboseli Game  
Reserve, 1970-2000. November, 1969.  
(12 pp).
- DP 88      I.D. Carruthers      Issues in Selection and Design of Rural  
Water Projects. December, 1969. (15 pp)
- \*DP 89      R. Blackburn      A Preliminary Report of research on the  
Ogiek Tribe of Kenya. January, 1970.  
(13 pp)
- \*DP 90      E. Rado      Employment, Income Policy, Kenya's  
New Development Plan. February, 1970  
(8 pp) (*East African Journal*), 7 (3).  
March, 1970, 13-20).
- DP 91      W.O. Oyugi      Administrative Aspects of Development  
Planning and Plan Implementation.  
February, 1970. (29 pp)
- DP 92      H. Rempel      Rural to Urban Labour Migration. A

	J. Harris M.P. Todaro	Tabulation of the Responses to the Questionnaire Used in the Migration Survey. March, 1970. (180 pp)
*DP 93	R.K. Davis	Some Issues in the Evaluation, Organization and Operation of Group Ranches in Kenya. June, 1970 (16 pp) <i>(East African Journal of Rural Development. 4 (1), 1971, 22-33).</i>
DP 94	E.R. Rado J. Morgan D. Shepard	The Selection of Form-Four Leavers for Further Education, Training and Employment. June, 1970. (28 pp)
DP 95	J.E. Anderson	Report on the Conference of Harambee School Headmasters. August, 1970 (17 pp)
DP 96	V.P. Diejomaoh	Financing Local Government Authorities in Kenya. September, 1970 (42 pp)
DP 97	H.C.A. Somerset	Educational Research in Kenya: A Personal Viewpoint. October, 1970 (12 pp)
*DP 98	J. Rakowski	Tariffs and the Export of Home Goods Through Tourism. October, 1970. (17 pp)
*DP 99	D.P. Ghai	Employment Performance, Prospects and Policies in Kenya, September, 1970. (12 pp)
DP 100	G.S. Fields	Least Squares Estimation of Relations and Systems of Relation Involving Categorical Dependent Variables. November, 1970 (21 pp)
*DP 101	D.S. Shepard	One Way Analysis of Variance: Description of a Fortran Computer Programme. December, 1970. (20 pp). <i>(Now published As IDS/TP/4)</i>
DP 102	C. Leys	Politics in Kenya: The Development of Peasant Society. December, 1970. (33 pp)
DP 103	G.S. Fields	The Educational System of Kenya: An Economist's View. April, 1971. (47 pp)
*DP 104	G.S. Fields	Private and Social Returns to Education In Labour Surplus Economics. April 1971 (21 pp) <i>(East African Economic Review, 4 (1) June, 1972, 41-62).</i>
DP 105	T.J. Aldington	Producer Incentives as a Means of Promoting Agriculture Development: A Case Study of Cotton in Kenya. April, 1971. (35 pp)
*DP 106	D. Shepard	Cross-Tabulation of Means: Description



- K Prewitt of Computer Programme 'S04B' May, 1971(35 pp) (*Now published as IDS/TP/2*).
- \*DP 107 H. Padfield Issues in Development Research. The Case of Water in Kenya. May, 1971, (20 pp)
- DP 108 D. Court An Inventory of Research on Education In Kenya. May, 1971. (35 pp) (*Reissued in 1977*)
- DP 109 D.K. Leonard H.W. Opindi E.A. Luchemo J.K. Tumwa The Work Performance of Junior Agricultural Extension Staff in Western Province: Basic Tables. June, 1971 (59 pp)
- DP 110 D.K. Leonard Methodological Notes on Quantification, Productivity and Groups in Administrative Research. 1971 (33 pp)
- DP 111 P.R. Moock The Vihiga S.R.D.P. Farm Level Survey: A Preliminary Report of Findings. June, 1971. (69 pp). Re-issued in 1978.
- DP 112 B. Herman Some Basic Data for Analysing the Political Economy of Foreign Investment In Kenya. July 1971 (19 pp).
- DP 113 P.N. Snowden Preliminary Report on a Study of Company Savings in Kenya's Manufacturing Sector. 1971 (25 pp)
- \*DP 114 D. Brokensha J. Nellis Administration in Mbere: Portrait of a Rural Kenya Division. 1971 (17 pp). (*Journal of Admin. Overseas*. 13(4) 1974, 510-23 and 14(1) 1975, 17-29).
- DP 115 G.E. Johnson The Determination of Individual Hourly Earnings in Urban Kenya. September, 1971 (33 pp).
- DP 116 W.J. House Market Structure and Industry Performance: The Case of Kenya. 1971 (19 pp)
- \*DP 117 H.C.A. Somerset Education Aspirations of Fourth-Form Pupils in Kenya. September, 1971 (45 pp) (See D. Court and D.P. Ghai, (eds). *Education, Society and Development: New Perspectives for Kenya*, (Nairobi, O.U.P., 1974).
- DP 118 J.R. Ascroft The Fertility Behaviour Differential: A Methodological Innovation in Fertility Research. October, 1971 (17 pp)

- \*DP 119 R. Chambers Planning for Rural Areas in East Africa: Experience and Prescriptions. November, 1971. (27 pp) (*See African Review, January, 1972, 130-147*)
- \*DP 120 D.P. Ghai Africa, the Third World and The Strategy For International Development. February, 1972 (21 pp) (*East African Economic Review, 3 (1) June, 1971, 1-19*).
- \*DP 121 D.P. Ghai Perspectives on Future Economic Prospects And Problems in Africa. December, 1971. (32 pp). (*M.J. Bhagwati, (ed.). Economies and World Order. New York, MacMillan, 1971*).
- \*DP 122 D.P. Ghai Some Aspects of Social and Economic Progress and Policies in East Africa: 1961-1971. January, 1972. (29 pp) (*In Ogot, B.A. & Kieran, J. (eds), Zamani, revised edition*)
- \*DP 123 M.G. Phelps Marketing Problems in Textiles and Garments in Nairobi. 1970
- \*DP 124 D.P. Ghai The Concept and Strategies of Economic Independence in Africa. February, 1972 (27 pp) (*Journal of Modern African Studies. 1973*).
- \*DP 125 J.E. Stiglitz Alternative Theories of Wage Determination And Unemployment in LDCs: 1 - The Labour Turn-over Model. II - the Efficiency Wage Model. Revised 1973. 77 pp. (*Quarterly Journal of Economics, 88(2), May, 1974, 194-227*).
- \*DP 126 D/K. Leonard The Social Structure of the Agricultural Extension Services in the Western Province of Kenya. January, 1972. (19 pp) (*See D. Leonard, Reaching the Peasant Farmer, Chicago, University of Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1977*).
- DP 127 P.M. Mbithi Localising Youth Volunteer Development Service in Kenya. January, 1972. (30 pp)
- \*DP 128 D. Court The Social Function of Formal Schooling: The Views of Foster and the Experience of Tanzania. January, 1972. (30 pp)
- \*DP 129 G.D. Gwyer East Africa and Three International Commodity Agreements: The Lessons of Experience. February, 1972. (27 pp)

- \*DP 130      K. King      Primary Schools in Kenya: Some Critical Constraints on Their Effectiveness. May, 1972. (35 pp).
- \*DP 131      P.M. Mbithi      Issues in Rural Development in Kenya. November, 1971. (13 pp) (East African Journal, IX(3), March, 1971. 18 p).
- \*DP 132      R.W. Tacker      Description of the Data Handling Programme S05L. May, 1972. (13 pp) (Now published as IDS/TP/3).
- DP 133      J.R. Ascroft  
F.E. Chege  
J.F. Karuiki  
N.G. Roling      Accelerating the Flow of New Ideas to Rural People: A Proposal for a Pilot Extension Training Project in Nyeri November, 1971. (48 pp)
- \*DP 134      S.R. Lewis      Agricultural Taxation and Intersectoral Resource Transfers. November, 1971 (47 pp)
- \*DP 135      J.L. Moock      Pragmatism and the Primary School: The Case of the Non-Rural Village. March, 1972. (22 pp). (See Africa, 43(4) October, 1973. Pp. 302-16; also see D. Court and D.P. Ghai, (eds). Education, Society and Development: New Perspectives from Kenya. Nairobi, O.U.P., 1974).
- \*DP 136      J.H. Power      The Role of Protection in Industrialisation Policy. April, 1972. (31 pp) (East African Economic Review 4 (1), June, 1972, Pp. 1-20).
- DP 137      G.E. Johnson  
W.E. Whitelaw      Urban-Rural Income Transfers in Kenya: Estimated Remittances Function. June, 1972. (9 pp)
- \*DP 138      K. Kinyanjui      Education, Training and Employment of Secondary School Leavers in Kenya. August, 1972. (34 pp). (Education in Eastern Africa, 2 (1) 1971, 3-21; Also See D. Court and D.P. Ghai. (eds), Education, Society and Development: New Perspectives from Kenya. Nairobi, O.U.P., 1974).
- \*DP 139      R. Van  
Zwanenberg      History and Theory of Urban Poverty in Nairobi. The Problem of Slum Development. 1972 (50 pp)
- DP 140      S.R. Lewis      The Effects of Protection on the Growth Rate and on the Need for External Assistance. May, 1972. (18 pp).
- DP 141      P.N. Hopcraft      Outward Looking Industrialisation: The Promotion of Manufactured Exports from

- \*DP 142      D.E. Black      Kenya. September, 1972. (22 pp)  
Description of a Program which Projects  
Employment and Output for Nairobi and  
Kenya. 1972. (5 pp) (Now published as  
IDS/ TP/4).
- \*DP 143      W. Elkan  
L. Naulty      The Economic Links Between Kenya.  
and Tanganyika. July 1972. (24 pp)  
(in Oxford History of East Africa. Vol.  
3. Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1976).
- \*DP 144      P.M. Mbithi      Drought and Famine in Kenya:  
B. Wisner      Magnitude and Attempted Solutions  
July, 1972. (45 pp)
- \*DP 145      D.P. Ghai      State Trading and Regional Economic  
Integration: The East African Experience.  
August, 1972 (25 pp) (*Journal of Common  
Market Studies, March, 1974*).
- \*DP 146      D.P. Ghai      The Association Agreement Between the  
European Economic Community and the  
Partner States of the East African  
Community. August, 1972 (51 pp) (*Journal  
of Common Market Studies, 12 (1)  
September, 1973, 78-1(3)*).
- \*DP 147      M.G. Phelps  
B. Wasow      Measuring Protection and its Effects in  
Kenya. 1972 (34 pp)
- DP 148      V. Vinnai      The System of exchange Control in Kenya  
September, 1972 (25 pp)
- DP 149      H. Pack      Employment and Productivity in Kenyan  
Manufacturing. August, 1972. (25 pp)  
(*East African Economic Review 4 (2)  
December, 1972*)
- DP 150      J. Tobin      The Economy of China: A Tourist's View  
November, 1972. (17 pp)
- DP 151      J.H. Power      Protection and Employment: a Macro-  
Economic Approach. November, 1972  
(28 pp)
- DP 152      J.M.  
Halderman      Analysis of Continued Semi-Nomadism  
on the Kaputiei Maasai Group Ranches.  
1972 (35 pp)
- \*DP 153      G. Gwyer      Trends in Kenya Agriculture in Relation to  
Employment. November, 1972 (20 pp)
- DP 154      D.K. Leonard      Organisational Structures for Productivity  
in Kenya Agricultural Extension.  
December, 1972. (24 pp)

- \*DP 155      D. Court  
K. Prewitt      Nation versus Region: Social Learning  
in Kenyan Secondary Schools. November,  
1972. (15 pp) (*British Journal of Political  
Science* 4, 1974, 109-120).
- \*DP 156      D. Court      Dilemmas in Development: The Village  
Polytechnic as a Shadow System of  
Education in Kenya,. 1972. (19 pp)  
(*Comparative Education Review* 17, 1973).
- \*DP 157      K Prewitt      Education and Social Equality in Kenya.  
1972. (17 pp)
- DP 158      P.M. Mbithi      Innovation in Rural Development.  
December, 1972. (17 pp)
- DP 159      J.M. Gachuhi      Kenya Youth: Their Sexual Knowledge  
and Practice. December, 1972. (48 pp)
- DP 160      C.M. Kamau      The Search for Economic Independence  
in Kenya. December, 1972. (39 pp)
- DP 161      D. Belshaw  
R. Chambers      A Management Systems Approach to  
Development. January, 1973. (34 pp)
- DP 162      D. Belshaw  
R. Chambers      PIM: A Practical Management System for  
Implementing Rural Development  
Programmes and Projects. January,  
1973. (39 pp)
- \*DP 163      W. Oyugi      Participation in Development Planning  
The Local Level. February, 1973 (20 pp)  
(*In Leonard, D. (ed.) Rural Administration  
in Kenya. Nairobi, E.A.L.B. 1973*).
- \*DP 164      J.Tobin      Notes on the Economic Theory of  
Expulsion and Expropriation. March,  
1973. (14 pp) (*Journal of Development  
Economics*, 1(1) June, 1974, 7-18).
- DP 165      V. Vinnai      Kenya's External Trade, 1964-71.  
April, 1973 (34 pp)
- DP 166      D. Belshaw  
T.J. BJORIO  
M.M. Shah      Hierarchical Systems Formulation of the  
Rural Development Process in Developing  
Countries. February, 1973. (21 pp)
- DP 167      B. Wisner  
P.M. Mbithi      Drought in Eastern Kenya: Comparative  
Observations of Nutritional Status. 1973  
(28 pp)
- DP 168      W. Elkan      Is a Proletariat Emerging in Nairobi?  
1973. (16 pp).

DP 169	E.M. Godfrey	Technical and Vocational Training in Kenya and the Harambee Institutes of Technology. June, 1973. (58 pp).
DP 170	J.H. Power	Tax Reform and Industrialisation Policy: A Comment on Recent Development in Kenya. 1973 (12 pp)
DP 171	J.Tobin	Estimates of Sectoral Capital/Output Ratios for Kenya. 1973 (12 pp)
*DP 172	D.E. Black	An Employment and Output Projection Model for Kenya and Nairobi. June, 1973 (29 pp). (Now published as IDS/TP/4).
DP 173	N. Roling F. Chege J. Ascroft	Rapid Development for Kenya's Small Farms. July, 1973. (12 pp)
*DP 174	R. Engle T.C.I. Ryan J. Abbatt	The ICL Regression Package (Programme XDS3). August, 1973 (31 pp)(Now published as IDS/TP/5).
DP 175	J.M. Gachuhi	Family Planning in Kenya: Programme and Problems. August, 1973. (11 pp)
DP 176	F.A. Wilson	Some Economic Aspects of the Structure and Organisation of Small-Scale Marketing Systems. Marketing of Fruits and Vegetables in Kenya. September, 1973. (13 pp)
*DP 177	R.C. Porter	Some Doubts About Kenya's Future as an Exporter of Manufactures. September, 1973. (35 pp). ( <i>East African Economic Review</i> 6 (1) June, 1974, 44-69)
DP 178	J.M. Gachuhi	Venereal Disease and Society. September, 1973. (23 pp)
DP 179	M. Chege	Systems Management and the Plan Implementation Process in Kenya. November, 1972 (22 pp)
DP 180	V. Vinnai	The Role of the Development Finance Company of Kenya in the Industrialisation Process. November, 1973. (18 pp)
DP 181	V.C. Collier H. Rempel	The Divergence of Private from Social Costs in Rural-Urban Migration: A Case Study of Nairobi, Kenya. June, 1973 (20 pp)
DP 182	J. Handa	Some Aspects of the Political Economy of Agricultural Societies. October, 1973.

(34 pp)

- DP 183            D.P. Ghai            Population Growth, Labour Absorption and Income Distribution. March, 1974 (21 pp)
- \*DP 184            H.C.A. Somerset            Who Goes to Secondary School, Efficiency. Equity and Relevance in Secondary School Selection. November, 1973 (35 pp) (*See Court D. and Ghai, D.P. (eds). Education, Society and Development: New Perspectives From Kenya, Nairobi, O.U.P. 1974.*)
- DP 185            M.J. Westlake            Taxation and Control of the Kenya Coffee Industry. November, 1973. (17 pp).
- DP 186            J.R. King            Financial Policy in Kenya: The Background to the Reserve Crisis of 1971. November, 1973. (45 pp)
- \*DP 187            D.P. Ghai            The Implications of E.E.C. Enlargement for the Asian Commonwealth Countries February, 1974. (24 pp) (Commonwealth Economic Paper No. 2, 1973).
- \*DP 188            K. Kinyanjui            Opportunity of School Leavers Outside the Major towns of Kenya. July, 1974. (13 pp). (*Journal of Eastern Africa Research and Development 5 (1) 1975, 65-97.*)
- DP 189            J.M. Gachuhi            African Youth and Family Planning: Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices. January, 1974. (15 pp).
- \*DP 190            J. Tobin            Technological Development and Employment. January, 1974. (30 pp) (*East African Economic Review 6 (1) June, 1974, 1-26.*)
- DP 191            A.A. Rozental            Metropolitan Revenue Sources: The Nairobi Case. December, 1973. (13 pp)
- DP 192            H.H.A. Chabala  
D.H. Kiiru  
S.W. Mukuna            An Evaluation of Programming and Implementation Management (PIM) System. January. 1974. (25 pp)
- DP 193            M. Harper            A Prototype Experiment to Test the Possibility of a Cost-Effective Extension Service for Small-Scale General Retailers. January, 1974. (22 pp)
- DP 194            T.Y. Shen            Organisation Input and Economic Development. February, 1974. (32 pp)

DP 195	I.D. Carruthers	Appraising Proposals for Water Supply Investments. March, 1974. (26 pp)
DP 196	N.W. Temple	Housing Preferences and Policy in Kibera, Nairobi. March, 1974. (47 pp)
DP 197	D. Ghai	Social Science Research on Development and Research Institutes in Africa. April, 1974. (24 pp)
DP 198	B. Bolnick	Comparative Harambee: History and Theory of Voluntary Collective Behaviour April, 1974. (25 pp)
DP 199	G. Alibaruho	The Impact of Marketing Board Policy on the Level and Variability of Cotton. Producer Prices in Uganda, 1945-1969. March, 1974. (27 pp)
DP 200	S. Schonherr E.S. Mbugua	New Extension Methods to Speed up Diffusion of Agricultural Innovation May, 1974. (16 pp)
*DP 201	L.P. Mureithi	Demographic and Technological Variables in Kenya's Employment Scene. May, 1974. (22 pp) (East African Economic Review 6 (1) June, 1974, 27-43)
DP 202	J.M. Gachuhi	Social Characteristics of Patients Seeking Venereal Treatment in Public Health Centres. May, 1974. (19 pp)
DP 203	A.O. Pala	The Role of African Women in Rural Development: Research Priorities June, 1974. (31 pp)
DP 204	P.M. Mbithi C. Barnes	A Conceptual Analysis of Approaches to Rural Development. June, 1974. (24 pp)
DP 205	C. Barnes	The Introduction of Coffee in Gusii land, Kenya, 1933-1942. July, 1974. (26 pp)
DP 206	M.A. Baily	Capital Utilisation in Kenya Manufacturing Industry: Summary of Main Conclusions. August, 1974. (20 pp)
DP 207	W.J. House H. Rempel	Determinants of and Changes in the Structure of Wages and Employment in the Manufacturing Sector of the Kenya Economy, 1967-1972. December, 1974 (30 pp)
DP 208	K. Kinyanjui	The Distribution of Educational Resources and Opportunities in Kenya. August, 1974. (41 pp)



- DP 209 H.W.O. Okoth-Ogendo Property Theory and Land-Use Analysis August, 1974. (22 pp) (*Journal of Eastern Africa Research and Development* 5 (1) 1975), 37-53).
- DP 210 B.F. Johnston Objectives and Scope of a Food and Nutrition Policy. September, 1974. (11 pp)
- DP 211 B.E. Kipkorir Non-Formal Education in Kenya. December, 1974. (30 pp)
- DP 212 G. Hunter The Choice of Methods for Implementation of Agricultural Development Policy. December, 1974. (12 pp)
- DP 213 U. Lele Designing Rural Development Programmes: Lessons from Past Experience in Africa. December, 1974. (29 pp)
- DP 214 D.W. Norman The Organisational Consequences of Social and Economic Constraints and Policies in Dry-Land Areas. December, 1974. (19 pp)
- DP 215 B.F. Johnston The Agriculture Industry Continuum. December, 1974. (16 pp)
- \*DP 216 D. Court The Experience of Higher Education in East Africa: Prospects for a Developmental Role. February, 1975. (44 pp) (*Comparative Education, Review* 11 (3). October, 1975)
- \*DP 217 D. Court Education as Social Control: The Response to Inequality in Kenya and Tanzania. June, 1975. (40 pp). (*Journal of Modern African Studies*, December, 1976).
- DP 218 A.O. Pala A Preliminary Survey of the Avenues for And Constraints on Women in the Development Process in Kenya. June, 1975.(33 pp).
- DP 219 G.L. Gaile Notes on the Concept of Spread. February, 1975. (29 pp)
- DP 220 J.M. Gachuhi Family Planning in Kenya and the Problem of Drop-Outs. January, 1975. (13 pp)
- DP 221 L.P. Mureithi Elasticity of Substitution, Returns to Scale and Firm Size: An Analysis of Kenya Data. January, 1975 (16 pp)

- DP 222 I. Livingstone What do Economists Really Know About Population? Or the Benefits of Cost Benefit. August, 1975. (30 pp)
- DP 223 O.N. Gakuru Specialisation Within Secondary and Higher Education: The Curtailment of Proficiency and Other Implications. April, 1975. (17 pp)
- DP 224 R. Kaplinsky Accumulation and the Transfer of Technology: Issues of Conflict and Mechanisms for the Exercise of Control. May, 1975. (59 pp)
- DP 225 J.M. Gachuhi Sex Education Controversy: Views of Youth and Teachers in Kenya. August, 1975. (27 pp)
- DP 226 O.N. Gakuru H.C.A. Somerset M.A.H. Wallis The Kenya Functional Literacy Programme: An Appraisal. January, 1976. (45 pp)
- DP 227 H.W.O. Okoth-Ogendo The Adjudication Process and the Special Rural Development Programme. January, 1976. (15 pp)
- DP 228 M.C. Latham Health Strategies for the Control of Childhood Malnutrition. January, 1976. (18 pp)
- DP 229 M. David P.N. Hopcraft Labour Intensive Road Construction and the S.R.D.P. January, 1976. (28 pp).
- DP 230 S. Schonherr E.S. Mbugua Managing Extension Staff: Two Experiments in Kenya. February, 1976. (30 pp)
- DP 231 M.A.H. Wallis The Community Development Assistant: A Study of Administration and Rural Development. February, 1976. (28 pp)
- DP 233 R.E. Stren Urban Development in Kenya and Tanzania: A Comparative Analysis. January, 1976. (30 pp)
- DP 233 J.D. VonA Pischke Critical Survey of Approaches to the Role of Credit in Smallholder Development March, 1976. (21 pp).
- DP 234 I. Gershenberg The Performance of Multinationals and Other Firms in Less Economically Developed Countries: A Comparative Analysis of Uganda Data. July, 1976. (23 pp)

- DP 235 S.B.O. Gutto The Status of Women in Kenya: A Study of Paternalism, Inequality and Under-Privilege. April, 1976. (79 pp)
- DP 236 A. Wachtel Aspects of the Performance of Nakuru Schools on the Certificate of Primary Education. June, 1976. (13 pp)
- DP 237 P.N. Hopcraft G.M. Ruigu Dairy Marketing and Pricing in Kenya: are Milk Shortages the Consequence of Droughts or Pricing Policies? June, 1976. (33 pp)
- DP 238 B.F. Johnston A.J. Meyer Nutrition, Health and Population in Strategies for Rural Development. August, 1976. (45 pp)
- DP 239 T. Killick Strengthening Kenya's Development Strategy: Opportunities and Constraints October, 1976 (41 pp.)
- DP 240 K. Curry-Lindahl Comprehensive Planning of Natural Resources: Present Situation and Factors To Consider. October, 1976. (27 pp)
- DP 241 J.E. Reynolds M.A.H. Wallis Self-help and Rural development in Kenya. November, 1976. (27 pp)
- DP 242 A. Wachtel Changing Attitudes Towards Urban Redevelopment in Kenya: The Old Bondeni Redevelopment Schemes November, 1976. (35 pp)
- DP 243 K. Kinyanjui Secondary School Strikes: The Art of Blaming the Victim. November, 1976. (33 pp)
- DP 244 H. Rempel An Analysis of the Information on Inter-District Migration Provided in the 1969 Kenya Census. January, 1977. (92 pp)
- DP 245 I. Livingstone Economic Irrationality Among Pastoral Peoples: Myth or Reality? January, 1977. (21 pp)
- DP 246 V.F.O. Masakhalia M.M. Shah G. Walsham A Simulation Model of the Kenya National Economy and its Use as a Guide to Economic Policy. July, 1977. (19 pp)
- DP 247 K.A. Staudt Inequities in the Delivery of Services To a Female Farm Clientele: Some Implications for Policy. January, 1977. (21 pp). (*Rural African*, 29, Winter 1975).
- DP 248 R.F. Wiese The Structure of Industrial Training in Kenya and the Role of the Directorate of Industrial Training. February, 1977.

(48 pp)

- DP 249 H.C.A. Somerset Aptitude Tests, Socio-Economic Background and Secondary School Selection: The Possibilities and Limits of Change. March, 1972. (28 pp)
- DP 250 E. Wachtel A. Wachtel Women's Co-operative Enterprise, Nakuru. March, 1977 (18 pp)
- \*DP 251 J.F. Due A Comparison of Four African Sales Taxes February, 1977. (17 pp) (*Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation*, 30, November, 1976).
- DP 252 P.N. Hopcraft Integration, Decentralisation and Implementation in Rural Development Programming. February, 1977. (19 pp)
- DP 253 E.M. Godfrey Education, Training, Productivity and Income: A Kenyan Case Study. March, 1977. (20 pp)
- DP 254 H.G. Gsaenger G. Schmidt Decontrolling the Maize Marketing System in Kenya. March, 1977. (18 pp)
- DP 255 G.P. Tyler The Interest of East Africa in a International Tea Agreement. March, 1977. (29 pp)
- DP 256 C. Butterfield Women and the Modern Wage Sector: A Study of Female Participation in Commercial Banks and Finance Companies in Nairobi. May, 1977. (28 pp)
- DP 257 J.F. Due Some Observations in Rail and Road Transport in Commonwealth Tropical Africa. August, 1977. (51 pp)
- \*DP 258 S. Stichter Women and the Labour Force in Kenya, 1895-1964. September, 1977. (26 pp) (*Rural African*, 29. Winter, 1975).
- DP 259 H. Allen The Informal Urban Industrial Sector and Growth: Some Thoughts on a Modern Methodology. September, 1977. (19 pp).
- DP 260 H.G. Huntington An Empirical Study of Ethnic Linkages in Kenyan Rural-Urban Migration. December, 1977 (30 pp)
- DP 261 M.M. Shah A.D. Schaap Information Systems for Development Planning - An Introductory Paper.

- E. De Man December, 1977. (20 pp)
- DP 262 D. Campbell J. Palutikof Allocation of Land Resources in Semi-arid Areas: A Simulation Based on East African Experience March, 1978. (54 pp)
- DP 263 A.O. Pala Women's Access to Land and their Role in Agriculture and Decision-Making on the Farm: Experiences of the Jaluo in Kenya. April, 1978 (22 pp)
- DP 264 K. Kinyanjui Education for Rural Development in Kenya: A Critical Note. January, 1979. (18 pp)
- DP 266 P. Hopcraft Milk Pricing in Kenya: The Case of a Bulky-Perishable Commodity with Seasonally Varying Production Costs July, 1978. (15 pp)
- DP 267 D.J. Campbell Response to Drought in Kenya Maasailand: Pastoralists and Farmers of the Loitokitok Area, Kajiado District. August, 1979. (44 pp)
- DP 268 A. Bigsten Distribution Development: A Survey of Empirical Evidence. November, 1979. (35 pp).
- DP 269 S.B.O. Gutto Human Rights from Humanitarian Perspectives: An International Comparative Appraisal of State Laws on and Practices of Abortion and Sterilization as Means of Family Planning. March, 1980. (35 pp)
- DP 270 B. Thomas Rural Development Through Local Initiatives: Observations on Kenya's Experience with Harambee Projects in Selected Rural Communities. April, 1980 (37 pp)
- DP 271 B.M. Makau H.C.A. Somerset Primary School Leaving Examinations Basic Intellectual Skills and Equity: Some Evidence from Kenya. May, 1980. (37 pp)
- DP 272 David Court The Idea of Social Science in East Africa: An Aspect of the Development of Higher Education. July, 1981. (58 pp)
- DP 273 W.M. Mwangi Alternatives for Improving Production Employment and Income Distribution in Kenya Agriculture. November, 1981. (32 pp)
- DP 275 J. Income Distribution and Poverty in Kenya:

- Vandermoortele A Statistical Analysis, March, 1982. (21 pp)
- DP 276 H.A. Meilink\* The Effects of Import-Substitution: The Case of Kenya's Manufacturing Sector. June, 1982. (31 pp)
- DP 277 G. Asamenew W.M. Mwangi Resource Allocation for Small Scale Farmers of the Star Grass Zone in Embu District, Kenya: A Linear Programming Approach. August, 1983. (16 pp)
- DP 278 W.M. Mwangi Low Income Food Systems in Kenya: A Case Study of Kangemi Peri-Urban Area. October, 1988. (45 pp)
- DP 279 K Cleaver The Impact of Price and Exchange Rate Policies on Agriculture in Sub-Saharan Africa. December, 1984. (46 pp)
- DP 280 G.M. Ruigu and M. Schluter Fertilizer and Seed Requirements in Kenya from 1982/83 to 1990/91 (66 pp)
- DP 281 B.M. Makau Improving Teacher Effectiveness in the Schools of Kenya: Approaches to Quality Learning Through Cost-Saving Professional Management. May, 1986. (84 pp)
- DP 282 P.O. Alila Kenya's Parliamentary Elections: Ethnic Politics in Two Rural Constituencies in Nyanza. July, 1986. (37 pp)
- DP 283 C.O. Okidi Development and the Environment in the Senegal Basin under the OMVS Treaty. May, 1987. (73 pp)
- DP 284 C.O. Okidi Development and the Environment in Kagera Basin under the Rusumo Treaty. September, 1986. (113 pp)
- DP 285 C.O. Okidi The Role of the State in the Management of International Rivers and Lake Basins in Africa. June, 1987. (31 pp)
- DP 286 D. Court and K.Kinyanjui Education and Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Operation Systems. May 1988 (60 pp.)
- DP 287 G.M. Ruigu and S.E. Migot-Adholla, Issues on Irrigation Farming in Kenya March 1986, 1989. (38 pp.)
- DP 288 R. Hughes Some Equity and Efficiency Implications of Expansion of Higher Education in

- Kenya: The Results of a Tracer Study of University of Nairobi Graduates, December 1988.(57 pp)
- DP 289      B.A. Okech      Coal Supply Situation: Availability for Substitution in the Kenyan Economy, August, 1988. (54 pp.)
- DP 290      N. Ng'ethe      Employment Policy in Kenya 1990 (forthcoming)
- DP 291      D. McCormick      Risk and Firm Growth: The Dilemma of Nairobi's Small-Scale Manufacturers, January 1993 (44 pp).
- DP 292      C. Abuodha and K. King      The Building of an Industrial Society: Change and Development in Kenya's Informal (Jua Kali) Sector 1972-1991, June, 1991 (100 pp.)
- DP 293      L.W. Kibera,      Vocationalising Kenya's Secondary School Curriculum: Career and Educational Aspirations of Boys and Girls, May 1993(55 pp)
- DP 294      D. McCormick and G. Ongile      Growth and the Organisation of Production: Case Studies from Nairobi Garment Industry, August, 1993 (38 pp).
- DP 295      D. McCormick      Enterprise Cluster in Africa : On the way to industrialisation? 1998 (129 pp).
- DP 296      M.N. Kinyanjui and W.V. Mitullah      Inter-Firm Dynamics in the Construction Sector. December, 1997 (55 pp). Pbk
- DP 297      P.O. Alila and D. McCormick      Firm Linkages in Kenya's Tourism Sector, December, 1997. (67 pp) pbk.
- DP 298      P.O. Chitere, E. Njeru, R. Otunga, G. Ongile, J. Njoka, J.G. Copestake, J.A. McGregor and S. Johnson.      Impact Assessment of Micro-Enterprise Projects June, 1999 (54 pp)
- DP 299      P.O. Alila, W.V. Mitullah      Policies, Regulations and Organizational Capacity of Women Street Vendors in

and  
A.W. Kamau. Kenya. Proceedings of the National  
Workshop Held at Milimani Hotel,  
Nairobi, Kenya. March 23<sup>rd</sup>, 2000. July  
2000 (56 pp.) Pbk.